

## Prior Knowledge

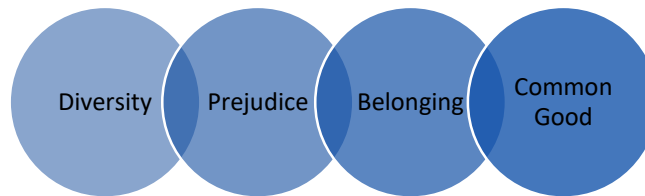
- I know about homes and that we live in Preston. (Y1 Autumn Term)
- I know the human and physical features of Preston and can compare them to places in Australia. (Y2 Spring Term)
- I know that English pilgrims settled in America and the impact this had to the Plymouth Colony. (Y4 Summer Term)

## Key Knowledge

- Know how settlements in Preston have changed and affect life today.
- Know why people came to settle in Preston and the impact this had on lifestyle, land use and trade.
- Know and recognise local places in Preston, OS symbols and different maps with different scales.
- Know and use an 8 figure compass and 6 figure grid reference.

## Example of Ordnance Survey Key

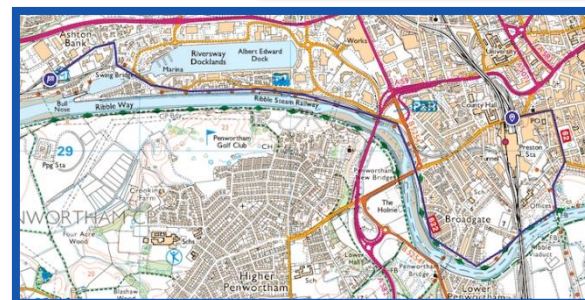
ROADS AND PATHS	Not necessarily rights of way	Selected Tourist and Leisure Information
	Service area	
	Junction number	
	Motorway	
	Dual carriageway	
	Main road	
	Secondary road	
	Narrow road with passing places	
	Road under construction	
	Road generally more than 4m wide	
	Road generally less than 4m wide	
	Other road, drive or track, fenced and unfenced	
	Gradient: steeper than 20% (1 in 5); 14% (1 in 7) to 20% (1 in 5)	
	Ferry; Ferry P - passenger only	
	Path	
		<b>RENSEIGNEMENTS TOURISME ET LOISIRS SÉLECTIONNÉS</b>
	Parking / Park & Ride, all year/seasonal Parking / Parking et navette, couvert toute l'année/en saison Park&Ride / Park & Ride, garez/jour/saisonn	
	Information centre, all year/seasonal Office de tourisme, couvert toute l'année/en saison Informationsbüro, ganz/jährig/saisonn	
	Visitor centre Centre pour visiteurs Besucherzentrum	
	Forestry Commission visitor centre Commission Forestière: Centre de visiteurs Staatsforst Besucherzentrum	
	Public convenience Toilettes Öffentliche Toilette	
	Telephone, public/roadside assistance/emergency Téléphone, public/borne d'appel d'urgence/urgence Telefon, öffentl./Notruf/Notruf	
	Camp site (caravan site) Terrain de camping/Terrain pour caravanes Campingplatz/Wohnwagenplatz	



## Key Vocabulary

<b>Settlement</b>	A place where people live.
<b>Land use</b>	The purpose of a particular area of land
<b>Trade</b>	The action of buying and selling goods.
<b>Grid Reference</b>	A number given to a particular square on a map.
<b>Aerial Map</b>	A photographic view of a place taken from above.
<b>Ordnance Survey</b>	A national mapping agency for Great Britain.

## Aerial map of Preston



## Ordnance Survey map of Preston